

Matthew S. Shugart

CURRICULUM VITAE

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CONTACT INFORMATION

Department of Political Science
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EDUCATION

B.A.	Political Science	December, 1983	University of California, Irvine
M.A.	Political Science	March, 1985	University of California, Irvine
Ph.D.	Political Science	December, 1988	University of California, Irvine

EMPLOYMENT

Primary positions

Department of Political Science, University of California, Davis
Distinguished Professor Emeritus, from July, 2020
Distinguished Professor, July, 2018 to June, 2020
Professor, January, 2013 to June, 2018

Member, Jewish Studies Program, University of California, Davis

Department of Political Science and School of International Relations and Pacific Studies, University of California, San Diego
Professor, July, 2000 to December, 2012
Associate Professor, 1994–2000
Assistant Professor, 1989–1994

Other positions

University of Haifa, Israel, Affiliated Professor, since June, 2016

Crawford School of Economics and Government, Australian National University, November, 2011

Department of Political Science, Hebrew University, Jerusalem; Visiting Professor and Lady Davis Fellow, May–July, 2010

Oslo Summer School in Social Science, University of Oslo, Norway, July–August, 2003

Collegium Budapest, Hungary, Visiting Fellow, August, 1997

International Summer School in Political Science, Poland, July–August, 1994

AWARDS AND HONORS

“Private (On-Farm), Public, and Political Adaptation to Climate-Change-Induced Water Scarcity: Evidence from California,” USDA National Institute for Food and Agriculture (Award Number 012949-002); Ariel Dinar, Project Director; other collaborators: Mehdi Nemati, Cory Struthers, and Scott MacKenzie. Award amount \$650,000; grant period 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2025.

George H. Hallett Award. (Presented annually by the APSA Representation and Electoral Systems Section to the author of a book published at least ten years previously that has made a lasting contribution to the literature on representation and electoral systems.)

Two-time winner (<http://www.apsanet.org/content.asp?contentid=476>):

1999 for *Seats and Votes: The Effects and Determinants of Electoral Systems* (Yale University Press, 1989), coauthored with Rein Taagepera.

2014 for *Presidents and Assemblies* (Cambridge University Press, 1992), coauthored with John M. Carey.

“Collaborative Research: Electoral Systems and Party Personnel: The Consequences of Reform and Non-Reform,” NSF SES-0751662, July 1, 2008, to June 30, 2011 (Principal Investigator, with two Co-PI’s: Ellis Krauss, UCSD, and Robert Pekkanen, University of Washington). Award amount: \$482,591 at UCSD plus \$81,485 at University of Washington. Supplemental award of \$33,334 granted through June 30, 2015.

“The Intraparty Dimension and Legislative Representation,” NSF SES-0452573; award dates July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2008 (Principal Investigator). Award amount: \$197,000.

“Refining Duverger’s law using district-level theory and data,” NSF SES- 9208753; award dates August 1, 1992 to July 31, 1994 (Principal Investigator, with Gary W. Cox, Co-PI).

PUBLICATIONS

Organized under sub-headings for Books, Articles in Academic Journals, Chapters in Volumes Published by University Presses, and Other Publications. Listed in each category in reverse chronological order.

Books

Matthew S. Shugart, Matthew E. Bergman, Cory L. Struthers, Ellis S. Krauss, and Robert J. Pekkanen. *Party Personnel Strategies: Electoral Systems and Parliamentary Committee Assignments*. Oxford University Press, 2021.

Erik Herron, Robert Pekkanen, and Matthew S. Shugart, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Matthew S. Shugart and Rein Taagepera, *Votes from Seats: Logical Models of Electoral Systems*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Winner, 2018 Choice Outstanding Academic Title

Steven L. Taylor, Matthew S. Shugart, Arend Lijphart, and Bernard Grofman. *A Different Democracy: A Systematic Comparison of the American System with Thirty Other Democracies*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2014.

David J. Samuels and Matthew S. Shugart, *Presidents, Parties, and Prime Ministers: How the Separation of Powers Affects Party Organization and Behavior*, Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg, editors, *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, editors, *Executive Decree Authority*. New York: Cambridge University Press 1998.

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, editors, *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Translation: Spanish: *Presidencialismo y Democracia en América Latina* (Buenos Aires: Paidós, 2002).

Matthew Soberg Shugart and John M. Carey, *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Winner of *George H. Hallett Award*, 2014.

Translations: Italian: Società Editrice il Mondo (Bologna), 1995.
Russian (chs. 2, 3): Russian Science Foundation, Moscow, 1995.
Polish (chs. 2, 9): Scholar Wydawnictwo Naukowe, Warsaw, 1996.
Portuguese (ch. 5): reprinted in *Reeleição: Aprimorando o Sistema Presidencial Brasileiro*. Deputado Mendonça Filho, ed., Brasília: Camara dos Deputados, 1998.

Rein Taagepera and Matthew Soberg Shugart, *Seats and Votes: The Effects and Determinants of Electoral Systems*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.

Winner of *George H. Hallett Award*, 1999.

Journal Articles

Matthew E. Bergman, Cory L. Struthers, Matthew S. Shugart, Robert J. Pekkanen, and Ellis S. Krauss, "The Party Personnel Datasets: Advancing Comparative Research in Party Behavior and Legislative Organization Across Electoral Systems," *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, December, 2021. DOI: 10.1111/lisq.12365.

Struthers, Cory, Yuhui Li, and Matthew S. Shugart, 2018, "Introducing new multilevel datasets: Party systems at the district and national levels", *Research and Politics*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168018813508> Datasets are located at: <https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/ME2W6U>

Yuhui Li and Matthew S. Shugart, "The Seat Product Model of the Effective Number of Parties: A Case for Applied Political Science", *Electoral Studies* 41 (March, 2016): 23-34. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2015.10.011

Audrey André, Sam Depauw, Matthew S. Shugart, and Roman Chytilék. "Party nomination strategies in flexible-list systems: Do preference votes matter?" *Party Politics*, first published online October 19, 2015 as doi:10.1177/1354068815610974.

David J. Samuels and Matthew S. Shugart, "Party Capacity-Building in Third Wave Democracies: How Regime Type Affects Executive Recruitment," *Democratization*. 2014; published online at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2012.757695>.

Matthew S. Shugart, "Why Ballot Structure Matters," *Perspectives on Politics* 11,3 (September, 2013): 818-20.

Matthew E. Bergman, Matthew S. Shugart and Kevin A. Watt, "Patterns of Intra-Party Competition in Open-List and SNTV Systems." *Electoral Studies* 32, 2 (June, 2013): 321–33; published online at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.01.004>.

Kuniaki Nemoto and Matthew S. Shugart, "Localism and Coordination under Three Different Electoral Systems: The National District of the Japanese House of Councillors." *Electoral Studies*. 32, 1 (March, 2013): 1–12; published online at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2012.11.005>.

Mónica Pachón and Matthew S. Shugart. 2010. "Electoral Reform And The Mirror Image Of Interparty And Intraparty Competition: The Adoption Of Party Lists In Colombia," *Electoral Studies* 29: 648–60; published online at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2010.06.005>

David J. Samuels and Matthew S. Shugart, "La nomination et la révocation du Premier ministre en régime semi-présidentiel : L'impact de la présidentialisation des partis" [The appointment and dismissal of the prime minister in semi-presidential regimes: The impact of the presidentialization of parties], *Revue Internationale De Politique Comparée* 17, 1, 2010.

Matthew Sørberg Shugart. 2007. "Mayoría relativa vs. segunda vuelta: la elección presidencial mexicana de 2006 en perspectiva comparada," *Política y gobierno* XIV, 1, Primer semestre.

Matthew Sørberg Shugart, "Semi-Presidentialism: Dual Executive and Mixed Authority Patterns." *French Politics* 3, 3 (2005): 323-51.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Melody Ellis Valdini, and Kati Suominen, "Looking for Locals: Voter Information Demands and Personal Vote-Earning Attributes of Legislators under

Proportional Representation." *American Journal of Political Science* 29, 2 (April, 2005): 437–449.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The American Process of Selecting a President: A Comparative Perspective." *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 34, 3 (September, 2004): 632–55.

David J. Samuels and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Presidentialism, Elections, and Representation." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 15, 1 (January, 2003): 33–60.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Electoral Efficiency and the Move to Mixed-Member Systems." *Electoral Studies* 20, 2 (June, 2001): 173–193.

Daniel L. Nielson and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Constitutional Change in Colombia: Policy Adjustment through Institutional Change." *Comparative Political Studies* 32, 3 (May, 1999): 313–41.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Presidentialism, Parliamentarism and the Provision of Collective Goods in Less-Developed Countries," *Constitutional Political Economy*, 10,1 (March, 1999): 53–88.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Jenkins paradox: A complex system, yet only a timid step towards PR," *Representation* 36, 2 (1999): 143–7.
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344899908523073>

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Poder Executivo de Decreto: Chamando os tanques ou Usando a Caneta?" ("Executive Decree Authority: Calling out the Tanks or Filling Out the Forms?"). *Revista Brasileira de Ciências Sociais* 13, 37 (1998): 149–184.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Inverse Relationship Between Party Strength and Executive Strength: A Theory of Politicians' Constitutional Choices," *British Journal of Political Science* 28 (1998): 1–29.

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Juan Linz, Presidentialism, and Democracy—A Critical Appraisal," *Comparative Politics* 29, 4 (July 1997). Previously published in Spanish as "Juan J. Linz: presidencialismo y democracia (una revisión crítica)," *Foro Internacional* 33, 4 (October-December, 1993): 653–83; and *Desarrollo Económico* 34 (October-December 1994): 397–417; and in Portuguese as "Juan Linz, presidencialismo e democracia," *Novos Estudos CEBRAP* 37 (November 1993): 191–213.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Executive–Legislative Relations in Post-Communist Europe," *Transition* 13 (December 1996): 6–11.

Gary W. Cox and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Strategic Voting Under Proportional Representation," *Journal of Law Economics and Organization* 12, 2 (October, 1996): 299–324.

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Formulas." *Electoral Studies* 14, 4 (December, 1995): 417–39.

Gary W. Cox and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "In the Absence of Vote Pooling: Nomination and Allocation Errors in Colombia." *Electoral Studies* 14, 4 (December, 1995): 441–60.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Electoral Cycle and Institutional Sources of Divided Presidential Government," *American Political Science Review* 89, 2 (June 1995): 327–43.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Rein Taagepera, "Plurality Versus Majority Versus Election of Presidents: A Proposal for a 'Double Complement Rule'." *Comparative Political Studies* 27 3 (October, 1994): 323-48.

Rein Taagepera and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Predicting the Number of Parties: A Quantitative Model of Duverger's Mechanical Effect." *American Political Science Review* 87, 2 (June, 1993): 455–64.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Of Presidents and Parliaments," *East European Constitutional Review* 2, 1 (Winter, 1993).

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Guerrillas and Elections: An Institutionalist Perspective on the Costs of Conflict and Cooperation." *International Studies Quarterly* 36 (1992): 121–52.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Leaders, Rank and File, and Constituents: Electoral Reform in Colombia and Venezuela," *Electoral Studies* 11, 1 (1992): 21–45.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Electoral Reform in Systems of Proportional Representation," *European Journal of Political Research* 21 (1992): 207–24.

Gary W. Cox and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Comment on Gallagher's 'Proportionality, Disproportionality and Electoral Systems'." *Electoral Studies* 10, 4 (1991): 348–52.

Rein Taagepera and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Designing Electoral Systems." *Electoral Studies* 8:1 (1989):49–58.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Patterns of Revolution," *Theory and Society* 18 (1989):249–71.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Thinking About the Next Revolution: Lessons from U.S. Policy in Nicaragua," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* 29,1 (Spring 1987):73–92.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "States, Revolutionary Conflict, and Democracy: El Salvador and Nicaragua in Comparative Perspective," *Government and Opposition* 22,1 (Winter 1987):13–23.

Matthew F. Shugart, "The Two Effects of District Magnitude: Venezuela as a Crucial Experiment," *European Journal of Political Research* 13 (1985):353–64.

Chapters in Edited Volumes

Shugart, Matthew S., and Cory L. Struthers. (Forthcoming). "Generalizing the engine of fragmentation: Quantitatively modeling the observed contra-Duvergerian patterns." In *Canada's Electoral Future in Comparative Perspective*, ed. by Amanda Bittner, J. Scott Matthews, and Stuart Soroka. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Shugart, Matthew S., and Rein Taagepera. "Predicting Party Systems from Electoral Systems." In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*. Oxford University Press, 2020. doi: 10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.1763.

Matthew S. Shugart, "The Electoral System of Israel," in *Oxford Handbook of Israeli Politics and Society*, ed. by Reuven Y. Hazan, Alan Dowty, Menachem Hofnung, and Gideon Rahat. New York: Oxford University Press, 2021.

Erik Herron, Robert Pekkanen, and Matthew S. Shugart, "Terminology and Basic Rules of Electoral Systems," in *The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems*, ed. by Erik Herron, Robert Pekkanen, and Matthew S. Shugart. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Matthew S. Shugart and Rein Taagepera, "Electoral System Effects on Party Systems," in *The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems*, ed. by Erik Herron, Robert Pekkanen, and Matthew S. Shugart. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Steven L. Taylor and Matthew S. Shugart, "Electoral Systems in Context: Colombia", in *The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems*, ed. by Erik Herron, Robert Pekkanen, and Matthew S. Shugart. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Matthew S. Shugart and Alex C. Tan, "Political Consequences of New Zealand's MMP System in Comparative Perspective." In *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems in Constitutional Context: Taiwan, Japan and Beyond*, ed. by Nathan F. Batto, Chi Huang, Alexander C. Tan, and Gary W. Cox. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press (2016).

Audrey André, Sam Depauw, and Matthew S. Shugart, "The Effect of Electoral Institutions on Legislative Behavior." in *The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies*, ed. by Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, and Kaare Strøm. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Matthew S. Shugart, "Why Ballot Structure Matters". In *Report of the Task Force on Electoral Rules and Democratic Governance*, ed. by Mala Htun and G. Bingham Powell, Jr. Washington: American Political Science Association, 2013.

Matthew S. Shugart, "Political-Institutional Reform in Israel: A Comparative Perspective," *Fixing Israel's Political System*, ed. by Gideon Rahat, Shlomit Barnea, Chen Friedberg, and Ofer Kenig. Jerusalem: The Israel Democracy Institute, 2013. [In Hebrew.]

Matthew S. Shugart and David M. Farrell, "Editors' Introduction: The Study of Electoral Systems Comes of Age," in *Electoral Systems*, Vol. 1, ed. by David M. Farrell and Matthew S. Shugart. London: Sage Publications, 2012.

Matthew Sørenberg Shugart, "Inherent and Contingent Factors in Reform Initiation in Plurality Systems," in *To Keep or Change First Past the Post*, ed. By André Blais. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

André Blais and Matthew Sørenberg Shugart, "To Keep or Change First Past the Post: Conclusion," in *To Keep or Change First Past the Post*, ed. By André Blais. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Royce Carroll and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Neo-Madisonian Theories of Latin American Institutions," in *Regimes and Democracy in Latin America, Volume 1: Theories and Agendas*, ed. by Gerardo Munck. New York: Oxford University Press. 2007.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Erika Moreno and Luis E. Fajardo, "Deepening Democracy through Renovating Political Practices: The Struggle for Electoral Reform in Colombia," in Christopher Welna and Gustavo Gallon, eds., *Peace, Democracy, and Human Rights in Colombia*. Notre Dame: Notre Dame University Press, 2007.

Matthew Sørenberg Shugart, "Comparative Executive-Legislative Relations", in *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*, edited by R.A.W. Rhodes, Sarah Binder, and Bert Rockman. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2006.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Comparative Electoral Systems Research: The Maturation of a Field and New Challenges Ahead," in *The Politics of Electoral Systems*, ed. By Michael Gallagher and Paul Mitchell. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Erika Moreno, Brian F. Crisp, and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Accountability Deficit in Latin America," in *Democratic Accountability in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Christopher Welna. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Matthew S. Shugart, "Sistemas de Gobierno En América Latina: Frenos y Contrapesos en una Era de Globalización," in Fernando Carillo, ed., *Democracia en Déficit: Gobernabilidad y Desarrollo en América Latina y el Caribe*. Washington: Interamerican Development Bank, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg, "Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: A Definition and Typology," in *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?*, ed. by Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "'Extreme' Electoral Systems and the Appeal of the Mixed-Member Alternative," in *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?*, ed. by Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg, "Are Mixed-Member Systems the Best of Both Worlds?," with Martin P. Wattenberg, in *Mixed-Member Electoral Systems: The Best of Both Worlds?*, ed. by Matthew Soberg Shugart and Martin P. Wattenberg. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Stephan Haggard, "Institutions and Public Policy in Presidential Systems," in *Structure and Policy in Presidential Democracies*, ed. by Mathew D. McCubbins and Stephan Haggard. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Stephan Haggard, Robert Kaufman, and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Politics, Institutions, and Macroeconomic Adjustment: Hungarian Fiscal Policy-Making in Comparative Perspective," in *Reforming the State: Fiscal Welfare Reform in Post-Socialist Countries*, ed. by Stephan Haggard, Robert Kaufman, and Janos Kornai. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Calling out the Tanks or Filling out the Forms?," in *Executive Decree Authority*, ed. by John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Institutional Design and Executive Decree," in *Executive Decree Authority*, ed. by John M. Carey and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Scott Mainwaring, "Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America: Rethinking the Terms of the Debate," pp. 12–54 in *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Ron Archer and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "The Unrealized Potential of Presidential Dominance in Colombia," pp. 110–159 in *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Conclusion: Presidentialism and the Party System," pp. 394–439 in *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Juan Linz, Presidentialism, and Democracy—A Critical Appraisal," in *Politics, Society, and Democracy: Latin America* (Essays in Honor of Juan J. Linz), ed. by Scott Mainwaring and Arturo Valenzuela. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1997.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Politicians, Parties, and Presidents: An Exploration of Post-Authoritarian Institutional Design," pp. 40–90 in *Liberalization and Leninist Legacies: Comparative Perspectives on Democratic Transitions*, ed. by Beverly Crawford and Arend Lijphart. Berkeley: Institute of International and Area Studies, 1997.

"Building the Institutional Framework: Electoral Systems, Party Systems, and Presidents," chapter 10 in *The Politics of the New Europe*, by Ian Budge, Ken Newton, et al. Essex, UK: Addison Wesley Longman, 1997.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Minorities, Represented and Unrepresented," pp. 31–41 in, *Electoral Systems in Comparative Perspective: Their Impact on Women and Minorities*, ed. by Wilma Rule and Joseph F. Zimmerman, Greenwood Press, 1994.

Other Publications (Collections, Book Reviews, Encyclopedia Entries, Opinion Essays, etc.)

David M. Farrell and Matthew S. Shugart, eds., *Electoral Systems*, six vols. London: Sage Publications, 2012.

Matthew Sørberg Shugart. 2007. Review of Andrew Reynolds, Ben Reilly, and Andrew Ellis, *Electoral System Design: The New International IDEA Handbook*, in *Democratization* 14, 2: 332–4.

Matthew Sørberg Shugart, Review of Jennifer McCoy and David J. Myers, eds., *The Unraveling of Representative Democracy in Venezuela*, in *Perspectives on Politics* 3 (2005): 925-926.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "An intriguing idea for election reform goes to a vote today in British Columbia." *San Jose Mercury News*. May 17, 2005.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Reform the Senate, but don't take away the filibuster: It protects the majority." *San Diego Union-Tribune*, May 18, 2005. (Also published May 5 in the Provo, Utah, *Daily Herald* and various other papers via the Knight-Ridder Newswire.)

Matthew Soberg Shugart and Royce Carroll, "The Will of the Majority?," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, December 10, 2004 [on the controversy regarding the San Diego mayoral race.]

Matthew Shugart, "How Bush's Re-election was Different," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, November 9, 2004.

Robert G. Moser and Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Russia: Answering Terrorism with Dictatorship," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, October 7, 2004.

Matthew Shugart, "La Reforma Política, Paso Crucial." *Cambio* 6, 522 (June 30–July 6, 2003), Santafé de Bogotá, Colombia.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Compensatory Seats," in *International Encyclopedia of Elections*, Richard Rose, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2000.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "District Magnitude," in *International Encyclopedia of Elections*, Richard Rose, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2000.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Indirect Elections" in *International Encyclopedia of Elections*, Richard Rose, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2000.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Review of Paul Warwick, *Government Survival in Parliamentary Democracies*. In *Journal of Politics* 58, 4 (November, 1996):1244-1246.

Rule, Wilma and Matthew Shugart. "The Preference Vote and Election of Women: Women Win More Votes in Open List PR." In *Voting and Democracy Report 1995* (Washington, D.C.: The Center for Voting and Democracy, 1995), pp. 177-178.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Duverger, Maurice," in *The Encyclopedia of Democracy*, Seymour Martin Lipset, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Elections, Indirect," in *The Encyclopedia of Democracy*, Seymour Martin Lipset, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, "Terms of Office," in *The Encyclopedia of Democracy*, Seymour Martin Lipset, Editor in Chief, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995.

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Review of Juan J. Linz and Arturo Valenzuela, eds., *The Failure of Presidential Democracy*. In *Journal of Democracy* 6, 2 (April, 1995).

Matthew Soberg Shugart, Review of Forest D. Colburn, *Managing the Commanding Heights: Nicaragua's State Enterprises*. In *American Political Science Review* 85, 1 (March 1991): 309–10.

COURSES TAUGHT

Ph.D. seminars:

- Comparative Politics: Institutions
- Comparative Electoral Systems
- Legislative and Party Organization
- Comparative Public Policy: A Political Economy Approach
- Approaches to the Study of Latin American Democracy

Course for undergraduate students:

- Climate Change and Politics
- Israeli Politics
- The United States in Comparative Perspective
- The Political Consequences of Electoral Systems
- Comparative Political Parties
- Policy-Making Processes

Course for undergraduate students (at UCSD):

- Policy-Making Processes
- Politics and Institutions in Latin America
- Institutional Engineering and Democracy

DISSERTATION

"Duverger's Rule, District Magnitude, and Presidentialism."
Supervisors: Rein Taagepera, chair, Evelyne Huber Stephens, Arend Lijphart.

EDITORIAL AND ADVISORY BOARDS

Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, Constituency Level Electoral Archive
(<http://www.electiondataarchive.org/about.phtml>)

Member, Board of Advisors, Comparative Constitutions Project.
(<http://comparativeconstitutionsproject.org/board-of-advisors/>)

Member, Editorial Board, *European Political Science Review*.
(<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/european-political-science-review/information/editorial-board>)