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Department of Political Science
University of California, Davis
1 Shields Avenue
Davis, CA 95616-8682

Education

Ph.D. in Political Science. 1992. The University of Michigan.
MA in Political Science. 1989. The University of Michigan.
MA in International Relations. 1987. The University of Chicago.
BA in US History. 1986. The University of Chicago (with Honors).

Professional Experience

Director UC Davis International Relations Program, 2009-
Full Professor UC Davis, Department of Political Science, 2007 -
Associate Professor. UC Davis, Department of Political Science, 1997 – 2007.
Visiting Associate Professor. University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand. 2003.
Visiting Associate Professor The University of Iowa, 2002.
Visiting Research Fellow UC San Diego. 1995-1996.
Assistant Professor UC Davis, Department of Political Science, 1992 - 1997.
Acting Assistant Professor UC Davis, Department of Political Science, 1991 – 1992.
Social Science Program Specialist The National Institute of Justice, 1987.
Honors Intern The Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1986.
Intern The Georgia Bureau of Investigation, 1985.

Publications-Books

Bercovitch, Jacob and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2009. *International Conflict Mediation: New Approaches and Findings*. Routledge Press.

Carter, Susan, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Michael Haines, Alan Olmstead, Richard Sutch, and Gavin Wright, Editors in Chief. 2006. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Millennial Edition*. NY: Cambridge University Press.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 1997. *Strategic Assessment in War*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Revised and released in paperback 1999.

Publications-Refereed Articles

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. Forthcoming. “Signs of Trouble: Regional Organization Mediation and Civil War Agreement Durability.” *The Journal of Politics*.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. Forthcoming. “On Behalf of a Grateful Nation: Conventionalized Images of Loss and Individual Public Opinion Change in War.” *International Studies Quarterly*.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2009. “Evaluating Claims of Social Connection to International Conflict Casualties.” *International Interactions*. 35:352–364.

- Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2008. "The Multiple Effects of Casualties on Public Support for War: An Experimental Approach." *The American Political Science Review*. 102(1): 95-106.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2008. "Ties to the Dead: Connections to Iraq War and 9/11 Casualties and Presidential Approval." *American Sociological Review*. 73(4): 690-695.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2008. "Secondary Casualty Information: Casualty Uncertainty, Female Casualties and Wartime Support." *Conflict Management and Peace Science*. 25(2): 98-111.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura. 2008. "All Politics are Still Local: the Iraq War and the 2006 Midterm Elections." *PS: Political Science*. XLI(1): 95-100.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Aimee A. Tannehill. 2008. "Negotiating With the Dragon: The People's Republic of China and International Dispute Settlement Duration." *Tamkang Journal of International Affairs*. XII(1):69-99.
- Bercovitch, Jacob and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2006. "Is there Method in the Madness of Mediation? Some Lessons for Mediators from Quantitative Studies of Mediation." *International Interactions*. 32(4): 329-354.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Jacob Bercovitch. 2006. "Overcoming Obstacles to Peace: The Contributions of Mediation to Short-Lived Conflict Settlements." *International Studies Quarterly*. 50(4): 819-840.
- Bercovitch, Jacob and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2006. "Introduction to Empirical Studies in International Mediation." *International Interactions*. 32(4): 319-328.
- Sullivan, Patricia and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2006. "Disaggregating Peace: Domestic Politics and Dispute Outcomes." *International Interactions*. 32(1):1-26.
- Koch, Michael and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2005. "Casualties and Constituencies: Democratic Accountability, Electoral Institutions and Costly Conflicts." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 49(6): 874-894.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund, Gary M. Segura, and Bethany Barratt. 2004. "War Casualties, Policy Positions, and the Fate of Legislators." *Political Research Quarterly*. 53(3): 467-477.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2004. "Making the International Local: The Terrorist Attack on the USS Cole, Local Casualties, and Media Coverage." *Political Communication*. 21(2): 139-160.
- Ireland, Michael J. and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2001. "Time to Fight: Government Type and Conflict Initiation in Parliamentary Systems." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 45(5): 547-568.
- Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura. 2000. "Race, Opinion, and Casualties in the Vietnam War." *The Journal of Politics*. 62(1): 115-146.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura. 1998. "War, Casualties and Public Opinion." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42(3): 278-300.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 1998. "Opening up the Black Box of War." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42(3).

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 1998. "Differing Evaluations of Vietnamization." *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. XXIX(2): 243-262.

Reprinted in: James Willbanks. 2006. *The Vietnam War*. Ashgate Publications.

Reprinted in: Walter L Hixson. 2000. *Military Aspects of the Vietnam Conflict*. New York: Garland Pub.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura, and Michael Wilkening. 1997. "All Politics Are Local: Local Losses and Individual Attitudes toward the Vietnam War." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41(5): 669-94.

Reprinted in: Walter L. Hixson, 2000. *The Vietnam Antiwar Movement*. Routledge.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura. 1997. "Appearances Can Be Deceiving: Self-Selection, Social Group Identification, and Political Mobilization." *Rationality and Society* 9(2): 133-161.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Patrick M. Regan. 1996. "Threat and Repression: The Non-Linear Relationship Between Government and Opposition Violence." *The Journal of Peace Research* 33(3): 273 - 288.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Randolph M. Siverson. 1996. "War Expansion and War Outcome." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40(1): 4 - 15.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Marissa E. Myers. 1995. "Body Counts and 'Success' in the Vietnam and Korean Wars." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 25(3): 377 - 396.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 1993. "Predicting the Timing of Carter's Decision to Initiate a Hostage Rescue Attempt: Modeling a Dynamic Information Environment." *International Interactions* 18(4): 365-386.

Publications-Journal Special Issues

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2008. "Reopening the Black Box of War: Politics and the Conduct of War" *Conflict Management and Peace Science*. 25(2).

Bercovitch, Jacob and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2006. "Empirical Studies in International Mediation" *International Interactions*. 32(4).

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 1998. "Opening up the Black Box of War." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42(3).

Publications-Refereed Chapters

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Molly M. Melin. 2009. "Assessing Outcomes: Conflict Management and the Durability of Peace." *Sage Handbook on Conflict Resolution*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Press, 564-579

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2006. "Essay on National Defense, Armed Forces and Wars". In, Carter, Susan B., Scott S. Gartner, Michael Haines, Alan Olmstead, Richard Sutch, and Gavin Wright, eds. *Historical Statistics of the United States, Millennial Edition*. New York: Cambridge University Press, S-333 – S-340.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2006. "Data on National Defense, Armed Forces and Wars." In, Carter, Susan B., Scott S. Gartner, Michael Haines, Alan Olmstead, Richard Sutch, and Gavin Wright, eds. *Historical Statistics of the United States, Millennial Edition*. New York: Cambridge University Press, S-350 – S-405.

Publications – Electronic Media

Carter, Susan, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Michael Haines, Alan Olmstead, Richard Sutch, and Gavin Wright, Editors in Chief. 2006. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Millennial Edition*. NY: Cambridge University Press. Online edition.

Carter, Susan, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Michael Haines, Alan Olmstead, Richard Sutch, and Gavin Wright. 1997. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Bicentennial Edition, Colonial Times to 1970 on CD-Rom*. NY: Cambridge University Press.

Op-Ed Pieces

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. October 19, 2008. "Iraq, Afghanistan Consigned to Issues Back Burner". *Newsday*.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. November 28, 2007. "The Changing Face of US Forces: Taking Their Cue From the Marines in Vietnam, Troops Use a New Strategy to Fight Iraq Insurgents." *Newsday*.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. December 26, 2006. "Vietnam Tactics Won't Win in Iraq." *Newsday*.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. April 13, 2003. "Why so Many Feared the Worst." *Newsday*.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. March 21, 2002. "War Against Terrorism, Second Stage." *Sacramento Bee*.

Encyclopedia Entries

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2005. "Game Theory and Weapons of Mass Destruction." In, *The Encyclopedia of Weapons of Mass Destruction*. Jeffrey Larsen (Ed.). New York: Abc-Clio.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2005. "The Game of Chicken and Weapons of Mass Destruction." In, *The Encyclopedia of Weapons of Mass Destruction*. Jeffrey Larsen (Ed.). New York: Abc-Clio.

Book Reviews

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2010. *Paying the Costs of War*. Christopher Gelpi, Peter Feaver and Jason Reifler. *The Journal of Politics* 72:3.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 1995. *Presidential Directives on National Security: From Truman to Clinton*. Jeffrey Richelson. *Journal of Government Information*. 22(3): 273-274.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 1994. *Theory of Moves*. Steve Brams. *Behavioral Science*. 39(4): 328 - 329.

Awards and Honors

The Editors in Chief of the *Historical Statistics of the United States* have won:

- The Thomas Jefferson Prize awarded by the Society for the History of the Federal Government
- Honorable Mention, Dartmouth Medal
- RUSA Outstanding Reference Award
- Booklist Editor's Choice Award
- Library Journal Best of Reference in 2006 Award
- History News Network, "Book of the Month," February 2006
- The Economic History Association issued a special proclamation commending the six Editors in Chief in September, 2006.

Finalist. University of California, Davis Teaching Award. 2008.

Named Honorary *Advisor for the Lab on International Communication and Negotiation* in the Department of Diplomacy at National ChengChi University, Taiwan. 2008.

Honorable Mention. *Strategic Assessment in War*. Competition for Best Book Published in 1995, 1996, or 1997. Conflict Processes Section, The American Political Science Association.

Harold D. Lasswell Award for the best dissertation in a policy related field. 1993. The American Political Science Association.

Media Reviews of My Work

Three part series on National Public Radio.

Review essay by P. J. O'Rourke in the *Atlantic*.

Reviews in: *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Newsweek*, *The Washington Times*, & *The History Network*.

Grants (since 1997)

2010 "Civil vs. Interstate War and the Duration of Partial Peace Settlement" 23,933. *Folke Bernadotte Academy (Sweden)*

2009 "Timing, Casualties, and Selection in Civil War Conflict Management." *The Folke Bernadotte Academy (Sweden)*. \$25,100.

2008. "Why and When do Civil War Dispute Resolution Efforts do Poorly?" *The Folke Bernadotte Academy (Sweden)*. \$15,115.

2008. "Suicide & Fraggings: Performance Assessment & Dysfunction in War." The University of California, Davis, *New Research Grant*. \$23,000.

2005-2006. "Images of War." The University of California, Davis. *Humanities Institute*, Faculty Fellowship and Course Buyout.

2002. *National Science Foundation*. Doctoral Dissertation Research Support Grant for Patricia Sullivan (Gartner Supervisory PI). \$7,819.

2000-2003. "The Demographics of Pandora's Box: An Empirical Investigation of the Determinants of Who Dies in War." *The National Science Foundation*. SES-0079063. \$111,239.

1998. Undergraduate Instructional Improvement Grant. Teaching Resource Center, UC, Davis. *Curricular Reform: Recent US Foreign Policy*. \$8,539.

1995 - 1997. "Casualties of War and Politics: American Electoral Politics and the Korean and Vietnam Wars." *The National Science Foundation*. SBER-9511527. \$72,000. (with Gary Segura).

Invited Lectures (since 1997)

"Beyond Victory and Defeat: Rethinking War Outcomes, Strategy and Assessment in Afghanistan." (with Leo Blanken). Afghanistan Endgames Workshop. Naval Post Graduate School, 2010.

"Appearances Can Deceive: The Value of a Scientific Approach to Evaluating Mediation Effectiveness." Workshop on New Challenges to International Mediation. Uppsala University, 2010.

"Signs of Trouble: Regional Organization Mediation and Civil War Agreement Durability." New York University Workshop on Civil War Conflict Management. 2010

- “Strategy & Suicide.” Penn State University. 2009.
- “Strategic Assessment in War in Afghanistan.” Joint Workshop on Afghan Theater Security Strategies. Naval Post Graduate School. 2009.
- “Admitting You Have a Problem: Understanding the Conditions of Mediation Acceptance “Emory University, Workshop on Civil War Conflict Management, 2008.
- “Strategic Assessment and Suicide in War.” University of Southern California. 2008.
- “War, Casualties, and Domestic Politics.” Emory University. 2008.
- “Why and When do Dispute Resolution Efforts do so Poorly?” National ChengChi University (Taiwan). 2008
- “Suicide and Fragging: Strategic Assessment and Military Dysfunction.” The University of Washington. 2008.
- “Revolution & Reelection.” The University of Washington. 2008.
- “Proximate Casualties and Public Support: An Experimental Analysis.” The University of California, San Diego. 2007.
- “Evaluating the Durability of Civil War Agreements.” The University of Maryland, Workshop on Civil War Conflict Management. Sponsored by the Folke Bernadotte Academy. 2007.
- “Strategic Assessment in War.” The Naval Post Graduate School. Monterey, CA. 2005.
- “How Measuring Success in War Leads to Failure.” The Naval Post Graduate School. Monterey, CA. 2005.
- “What Price, War: Casualties and Domestic Politics.” Political Science Department. The University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand. 2003.
- “Making the International Local: The Terrorist Attack on the USS Cole, Local Casualties and Media Coverage.” Department of Political Science, Bose Lecture Series, University of Iowa. 2002.
- “Indicators and War Outcomes.” School of Political Science and Economics, Claremont Graduate University. 1999.
- “Strategic Assessment in War.” 1998. Institute for Strategic Studies. Stanford University.
- “War Termination and Outcome.” 1997. Department of Political Science, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana

Conference Papers (since 2000)

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2010. "Strategic and Political Factors Affecting Suicidality in the Armed Forces." American Political Science Annual Meeting. Washington, D.C.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. 2009. "Invisible Costs: Wounded in Action and the 2004 Presidential Election." Peace Science Society Annual Meeting, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. "Deadly Pictures: An Experimental Analysis of Images and Opinion." American Political Science Annual Meeting. Boston, MA. 2008.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. "Suicide and Fraggings: Organizations, Indicators and War." Peace Science Society Annual Meeting. Claremont, CA. 2008.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura. "Weighing the Price of War: An Experimental Study of Iraq and Public Opinion." International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA. 2008.

Segura, Gary. and Gartner, Scott. "Evaluating Competing Theories of Wartime Public Opinion." Western Political Science Association. 2008.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura. "Calculated Support: Hawks, Doves, Evaluators, and the War in Iraq." American Political Science Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL. 2007.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. "Rational Casualty Expectations in the Iraq War: An Experimental Analysis." International Studies Association. Chicago, IL. 2007.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Molly Melin. "Assessing Outcomes: Conflict Management and the Durability of Peace." SAGE Workshop on Conflict Resolution. IIASA, Laxenburg, Austria. 2007

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. "Pink Body Bags or Blue: When Does the Gender of Casualties Matter in War?" Peace Science Society Annual Meeting. Columbus, OH. 2006.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. "Casualties and Public Support: An Experimental Analysis." Presented at the American Political Science Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. 2006

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. "Pink Body Bags: When do Female Casualties Matter?" Reopening the Black Box of War: Wartime Politics and the Conduct of War. Davis, CA. 2006.

Melin, Molly, Scott Sigmund Gartner and Jacob Bercovitch. "Do Conflicts Matter? Analyzing Third Party Choice of Intervention in Conflicts. Presented at the American Political Science Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. 2006

Money, Jeanette and Scott Sigmund Gartner. "Immigrants and Foreign Policy Choices in the United States." Presented at the International Studies Association Annual Meeting. San Diego, CA. 2006.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund. "Casualties and Public Support: An Experimental Analysis." Presented at the Peace Science Society Annual Meeting. Iowa City, IA. 2005.

Blanken, Leo and Scott Sigmund Gartner. "Needing an Arm to Twist: Conquest vs. Commerce in Asymmetric Dyads, the Role of Institutions." Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting. Washington, D.C. 2005.

Bercovitch, Jacob, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Molly Melin. "Is There Method in the Madness of Mediation? Lessons from Quantitative Studies of International Mediation." Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting. Washington, D.C. 2005.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund, Jacob Bercovitch and Molly M. Melin. 2005. "Short-Lived Settlements & Dispute Mediation." Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL.

Gartner, Scott Sigmund and Gary M. Segura. 2005. "A General Theory of War Casualties and Public Opinion." Western Political Science Association Annual Meeting. Oakland, CA.

Bethany Barratt and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2005. "Human Rights in OECD Aid Decisions." International Studies Association Annual Meeting. Honolulu, Hawaii.

Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2004. "Public Opinion, 9/11 and the Network Effects of Casualties." Peace Science Annual Meeting. Houston Texas.

Scott Sigmund Gartner, Molly M. Melin, and Jacob Bercovitch. 2004. "The Opposing Effects of Mediation on Conflict Settlement and Durability." American Political Science Association Annual Meeting. Chicago, Illinois

Koch, Michael and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2003. "Casualties and Democratic Accountability: Electoral Rules and Costly Conflicts." Peace Science Society Annual Meeting. Ann Arbor, MI.

Bercovitch, Jacob and Scott Gartner. 2003. "Predicting Dispute Settlement Duration Using Process and Selection Effects." International Studies Association Western Meeting. Las Vegas, NV.

Scott Sigmund Gartner, Gary Segura and Nathan Woods. 2001. "War, Casualties, and Representative Voting: Senate Roll Call Votes in the Vietnam War, 1966-1970." American Political Science Association. San Francisco, CA.

Patricia Sullivan and Scott Sigmund Gartner. 2000. "No I Won't Back Down: Credible Communication and Dispute Escalation." International Studies Association. Los Angeles, CA.

Professional Service (since 1997, select)

Committee Chair, *The Peace Science Society* (International), Founders Award for Lifetime Achievement. 2008.

Governing Council Member. Conflict Processes Section of *The American Political Science Association*. 2007 –

Conference Organizer. “Reopening the Black Box of War: Wartime Politics and the Conduct of War.” UC Davis. 2006.

Governing Council Member. Scientific Study of International Politics section of *The International Studies Association (ISA)*. 2006 –

Governing Council Member. *The Peace Science Society (International)*. July 1, 2006 – June 30, 2010.

Section Head. International Politics and Domestic Politics. *The Midwest Political Science Association*. 2006.

Committee Member, *American Political Science Association*, Conflict Processes Section, Lifetime Achievement Award. 2006-2007.

Committee Member, *International Studies Association*, Dina Zinnes Best Graduate Student Paper Award. 2006-

Committee Member, *Peace Science Society (International)*, Walter Isard Award for the Best Dissertation completed between 2005 and 2007.

Conference Co-Organizer, “Military Intelligence Failures”. UC Davis, 2005.

Advisory Board, *Millennium Journal of International Studies*. 1999-2000

Co-President, *International Studies Association (West)*. 1998

Conference Organizer, *International Studies Association (West)*. 1997

Member Board of Editors, *Historical Statistics of the United States (Millennial Edition)*, 1996-

Member Board of Editors, editorial board of the eJournal on Conflict Studies in the new Political Science Network

Conference Organizer, “Opening up The Black Box of War: Wartime Politics and the Conduct of War.” UC Davis. 1997.

Article Reviewer: *American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Journal of Politics, Political Research Quarterly, Journal of Conflict Resolution, International Studies Quarterly, Conflict Management and Peace Science, International Interactions, Political Psychology, British Journal of Political Science, International Organization, Human Behavior, Journal of Peace Research, Foreign Policy Analysis, International Journal of Press Politics, World Politics*

Grant Reviewer: National Science Foundation

Book Reviewer: Cambridge University Press

Panel Participant: Frequent APSA and ISA Conference Panel Chair and Discussant.

University Service (since 1997, select)

Co-founder Undergraduate Student Research Fellows Program, Co-founder Minority Politics Research Cluster, Co-founder Conflict Processes Group, Co-founder International Relations Reading Group. Director, International Relations Program. Chair Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation UCD Committee. Member Provosts Academic Advisory Council, International Relations Program Steering Committee, & Provost's Committee on the Future Information Technology. UCD representative to ICSPR.

Member: Provost's Advisory Group, UCD Committee on the Future of Information Technology, International Relations committee, Economics, Justice and Society Program, Globalization Committee, Quantitative Social Science Initiative committee. *International Affairs Journal* advisor.

Department Service (since 1997, select)

Director of Graduate Placement, Chair Graduate Admissions, Chair Undergraduate Affairs, Chair Infrastructure Committee, Chair of both the International Relations and Methodology Field Committees. Member: various search committees, graduate awards, graduate affairs.

Community Service (since 1997, select)

Over 40 interviews, including ABC News, MSNBC, NPR, *USA Today, The Christian Science Monitor, AP, The Sacramento Bee*, and all the local Sacramento TV stations. I have also given many local talks and am a frequent Op – Ed contributor.

Courses Taught

Undergraduate:

Introduction to International Relations
US National Security Policy
US Foreign Policy
Introduction to Political Methodology
The Politics of Politics (Seminar)
The Politics of the Vietnam War

Graduate

US Foreign Policy
The International System
The Scientific Study of War
International Politics & Conflict
Pro-seminar/Introduction to International Relations
Introduction to Modeling Political Phenomena

Graduate Students

Dissertation Chair (current placement)

Patricia Sullivan (University of Georgia)***
Molly Melin (Loyola University Chicago)*
Leo Blanken (Naval Post Graduate School)***
Bethany Barratt (Roosevelt University)
Ryan Dudley (California State Maritime Academy)
Aimee Lodigiani (current)
Chris Albon (current)
Sherry Zack (current)
Andrew Armstrong (current)

*= Number of thesis awards and extramural grants

Committee Member

Michael Koch (Texas A&M)*
Dave Damore (UNLV)
Haeran Lim (Seoul National University)
Lisa Sharlach (Univ. of Alabama Birmingham)
Rick Andres (National Defense University)
Ross Miller (University of Nebraska)*
Richard Johnson (current)
Sarah Lockhart (current)