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Education Ph.D., Department of Government, Harvard University. Awarded March, 1997.
M.A., Department of Politics, New York University. Awarded June, 1988.
B.A. (English), Stanford University. Awarded June, 1982.

Publications "The Spatial Structure of Party Competition: Party Dispersion Within a Finite Policy Space", co-authored with Jeannette Money. Forthcoming in *British Journal of Political Science*.

"If Winning Isn't Everything, Why Do They Keep Score? Consequences of Electoral Performance for Party Leaders", co-authored with Robert Jackman. Forthcoming in *British Journal of Political Science*.

"Strategic Fools: Electoral Rule Choice Under Extreme Uncertainty," co-authored with Robert Jackman. *Electoral Studies*, March 2005, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 65-84.

"Veto Players and the Rule of Law in Emerging Democracies," co-authored with Gabriella Montinola. *Comparative Political Studies*, February 2004, Vol. 37, No. 1, pp. 55-87.

When Majorities Fail: The Russian Legislature, 1990-1993. 2002. Cambridge University Press.

"Regionalism and Reform: Evidence from Provincial Russia," co-authored with Kathryn Stoner-Weiss. *Post-Soviet Affairs*, Fall, 1995, Vol. 11, pp. 384-406.

"Political Change in Leningrad: An Analysis of the 1990 Elections," co-authored with Alexandra Vacroux, in *Local Power and Post-Soviet Politics*, edited by Theodore Friedgut and Jeffrey Hahn, E.M. Sharpe: New York, 1994.

Working Papers "Parties' Electoral Strategies: An Empirical Analysis," co-authored with Jeannette Money. Currently under review at the *Journal of Politics*.

"The Informational Content of Electoral Competition and its Impact on the Political Survival of Party Leaders," co-authored with Robert Jackman and Zeynep Somer-Topcu.

“Political Parties and Policy Movement: The Impact of Party Characteristics,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and Zeynep Somer-Topcu.

“Divergent Party Positioning of High and Low Valence Parties,” co-authored with Jeannette Money.

**Book
Project**

Explaining Structure and Change in the Party Systems of Established Democracies, by Josephine T. Andrews and Jeannette Money.

Book Abstract: Our study of party systems is motivated by work in two important literatures, a formal, spatial literature concerned primarily with the determinants of parties’ policy positions and a sociological, descriptive literature focused primarily on the content of party ideology and changes in that ideology over time. We employ analyses of party policy positions in two dimensions for twenty established parliamentary democracies throughout the post-WWII period and present an empirical understanding of structure and change in party systems that helps resolve the controversies within each of the two literatures mentioned above. Our main questions are: (1) What is the scope of the policy space in which parties compete? (2) How many parties can successfully differentiate themselves within the policy space? (3) Is the center of the policy space as important as spatial modelers tell us? (4) Do party systems change over time, and if so, how much? (5) How do limitations in the scope of the policy space as well as limitations in the scope of change in party positions affect the nature of political competition in established party systems? In answering questions 1 through 3, we provide a consistent and empirically grounded understanding of the key structural features of party systems and insights into the factors that shape this structure. In answering questions 4 and 5, we address empirically just what kinds of changes do occur in party systems over time, and we investigate the extent to which the basic structure of the party system affects how it may or may not change over time.

**Conference
Papers**

“The Informational Content of Electoral Competition and its Impact on the Political Survival of Party Leaders,” co-authored with Robert Jackman and Zeynep Somer-Topcu and presented at the 2007 meetings of the American Political Science Association, August 30 – September 2, 2007, Chicago, IL.

“Parties Electoral Strategies: An Empirical Analysis,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and presented at the 2007 meetings of the American Political Science Association, August 30 – September 2, 2007, Chicago, IL.

“The Spatial Structure of Party Competition: Two-Party versus Multi-Party Systems,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and presented at the 2006 meetings of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 31-September 3, 2006.

“The Evolution of Party Systems: Competition and Change,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, 2006.

“Predictors of Success for High and Low Valence Parliamentary Parties,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and presented at the 2006 meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“Political Longevity: Consequences of Electoral Failure for Party Leaders,” co-authored with Robert Jackman and presented at the 2005 meetings of the American Political Science Association,

“Measuring Party Ideology: Issues and Non-issues,” presented at the 2003 meetings of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA.

“Ideology and the Success of Non-established Parties in Established Party Systems,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and presented at the 2002 meetings of the Public Choice Society, San Diego, CA.

“Veto Players and Corruption in Emerging Democracies,” co-authored with Gabriella Montinola and presented at the 2001 meetings of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

“The Permeability of Party Systems: Explaining the Entry (or Non-Entry) of New Parties in Established Party Systems,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and presented at the 2000 meetings of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.

“Corrupt Democratization: The Importance of Institutional Design in the Multi-dimensional Political Environments of Transition,” co-authored with Gabriella Montinola and presented at the 1998 meetings of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.

“Measuring Legislative Instability: A Test for Cycling in the Former Russian Parliament,” presented at the 1996 meetings of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

“Legislative Instability: The Dynamics of Agenda Control in the Russian Parliament, 1990-1993,” presented at the 1996 meetings of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

“The Structural Role of Political Parties in the Russian Parliament,” presented at the 1996 meetings of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Boston, MA.

“Regionalism and Reform: Evidence from the Russian Provinces,” with Kathryn Stoner-Weiss, presented at the 1994 meetings of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY.

Presentations “Champions and Challengers: Ideology and the Success of Non-established Parties in Established Party Systems,” co-authored with Jeannette Money and presented by invitation at Harvard University’s Davis Center for Russian Studies, May 9, 2002.